# Old Age, Disability, Death

First law: 1972. Current law: 1988.

Type of program: Social insurance system.

Exchange rate: U.S.\$1.00 equals 1 Liberian dollar.

# Coverage

Employees of firms with 5 or more workers and public employees. Exclusions: Casual workers, family labor, and domestic employees. Voluntary coverage for self-employed persons and others not compulsorily covered.

### **Source of Funds**

**Insured person**: 3% of earnings. **Employer**: 3% of payroll. **Government**: None.

## **Qualifying Conditions**

**Old-age pension**: Age 60. 100 months of contribution (transitionally, 40-90 months of contribution from 4th to 10th year of program's operation). Retirement from employment necessary until age 65.

**Disability pension**: Permanent incapacity for work. Contributions in 2/3 of months since first entry into coverage, with minimum of 50 contributions in last 60 months.

**Survivor pension**: Insured met disability pension requirements or was pensioner at death.

# **Old-Age Benefits**

**Old-age pension**: 25% of average monthly earnings, plus 1% for every 10 monthly contributions in excess of 100.

Refund of contributions: Employee contributions, plus accrued interest, if ineligible for pension at retirement age but at least 12 monthly contributions.

Assistance is provided under a non-contributory scheme for needy aged and unemployed workers who are ineligible for regular benefits; maximum benefit, \$350 a year.

### **Permanent Disability Benefits**

**Disability pension**: 25% of average monthly earnings, plus 1% for every 10 monthly contributions in excess of 50.

Refund of contributions: Employee contributions, plus accrued interest, if ineligible for pension but at least 12 monthly contributions.

Assistance is provided under a non-contributory scheme for needy disabled workers who are ineligible for regular benefits; maximum benefit, \$350 a year.

### **Survivor Benefits**

**Survivor pension**: 50% of pension of insured. Payable to widow and dependent disabled widower.

Orphans: 10% of pension of insured (20% if full orphan) for each child under age 18 (21 if student, no limit if disabled).

Maximum survivor pensions: 100% of old-age or disability pension, whichever is higher.

### **Administrative Organization**

National Social Security and Welfare Corporation, administration of program; managed by tripartite board of directors.

# **Work Injury**

First law: 1943. Current law: 1980.

Type of program: Social insurance system.

#### Coverage

Employed and self-employed persons. Exclusions: Casual workers, family labor, and domestic servants.

### Source of Funds

Insured person: None.

Employer: Average, 1.75% of payroll.

Government: None.

# **Qualifying Conditions**

Work-injury benefits: No minimum qualifying period.

## **Temporary Disability Benefits**

**Temporary disability benefit:** 65% of average earnings. Payable after 14-day waiting period (first 14 days compensated retroactively if disability lasts longer than 14 days) until recovery or certification of permanent disability.

### **Permanent Disability Benefits**

**Permanent disability pension**: 65% of average earnings if totally disabled.

Constant-attendance supplement: 25% of pension.

Partial disability: Percent of full pension proportionate to degree of disability, according to schedule in law.

### Workers' Medical Benefits

**Medical benefits**: Reasonable expenses for medical and surgical care, hospitalization, drugs, and appliances.

## **Survivor Benefits**

**Survivor pension**: 20% of insured's average earnings. Payable to widow and dependent disabled widower.

Orphans: 10% of insured's average earnings (20% if full orphan) for each child under age 18 (21 if student, no limit if disabled); maximum, 30% of earnings.

Maximum survivor pensions: 100% of temporary disability benefit. Dependent parent or grandparent (if no widow or orphans survive): same as widow's pension; divided equally if more than 1. Funeral grant: Cost of burial, up to \$500.

### **Administrative Organization**

National Social Security and Welfare Corporation, administration of program; managed by tripartite board of directors.

### Contact—Alexander Estrin—202-282-7116